

Kultur- und Sozialwissenschaftliche Fakultät
Politikwissenschaftliches Seminar

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Survey among Swiss abroad

Financed by the Swiss National Science Foundation

Conducted in nine countries (Argentina, Brazil, Germany, France, Italy, Japan, Singapore, South Africa, USA)

In four languages (German, French, Italian, English)

Online from September, 25th to October 20th 2015

This document offers a

summarizing overview of answer frequencies

based on the raw data.

This is not a scientific analysis, please do not cite!

The complete analyses and results of the project will be accessible on our website by the end of 2016 (<https://www.unilu.ch/polsem-research>). Following this link, you also find further information about the project.

Swiss Abroad - South Africa

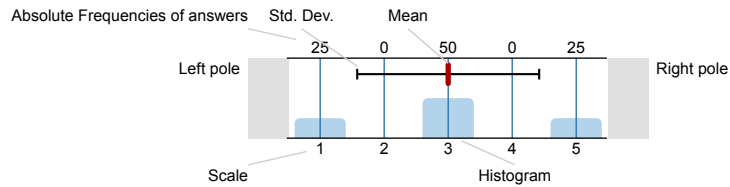
No. of responses = 407



Survey Results

Legend

Question text



n=No. of responses
av.=Mean
dev.=Std. Dev.
ab.=Abstention

1. Sprache / Langue / Lingua / Language

Bitte wählen Sie **links oben** Ihre bevorzugte Sprache und bestätigen Sie mit "**Change**". Klicken Sie dann "**weiter**".

S'il vous plaît, choisissez votre langue préférée dans l'angle **à gauche en haut** et confirmez avec "**Change**". Puis cliquez sur "**Suivante**".

Per favore, scelga la sua lingua preferita nell'angolo **sopra a sinistra** e confermi con "**Change**". Poi clicchi "**Suivante**".

Please select your preferred language in the **upper left** corner and confirm with "**Change**". Click then "**Next**".

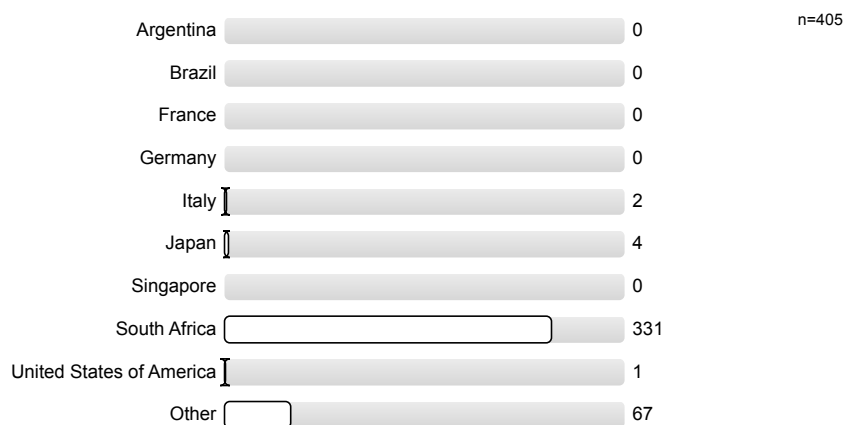
2. Survey among Swiss abroad

Thank you very much for taking your time to participate in our survey! Among other Swiss abroad in nine countries you were randomly selected. We depend on your collaboration since only a high response rate and as complete answers as possible will lead to meaningful results.

It should not take more than 20 minutes to complete. Please stand assured that we guarantee the full protection of your data. Since your questionnaire is not personalized, it is not possible to interrupt filling in the survey and to continue later on.

3.

3.1) What is your country of permanent residence?

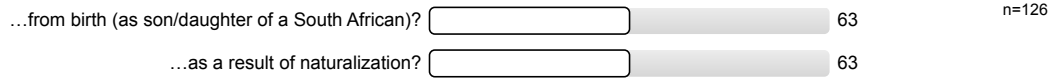


4. First we would like to ask you some general questions about your background.

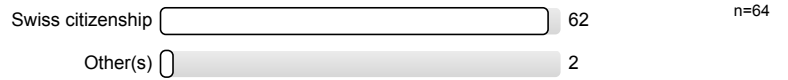
4.2) Are you a South African citizen?



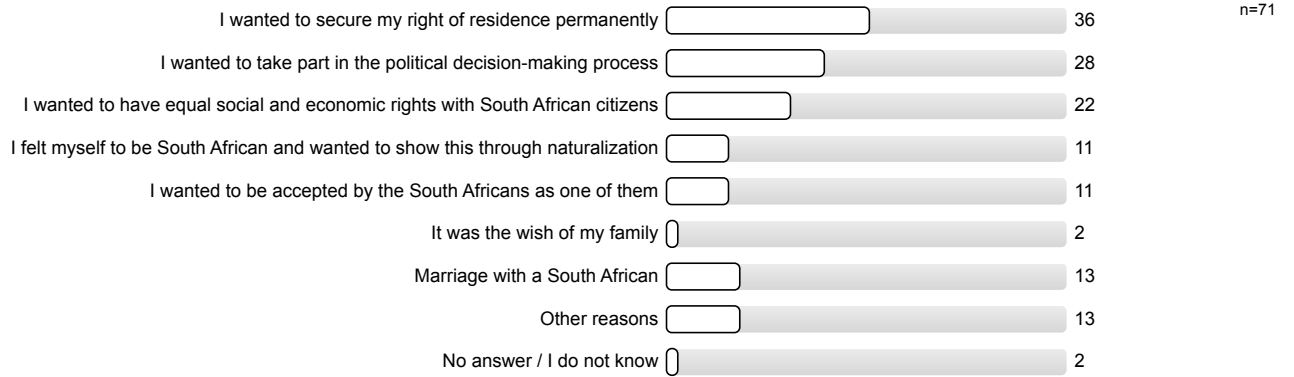
4.3) Are you a South African citizen...



4.5) What citizenship(s) did you have before naturalization?



4.6) What made you want to become a South African citizen? (Multiple answers are possible)



5.

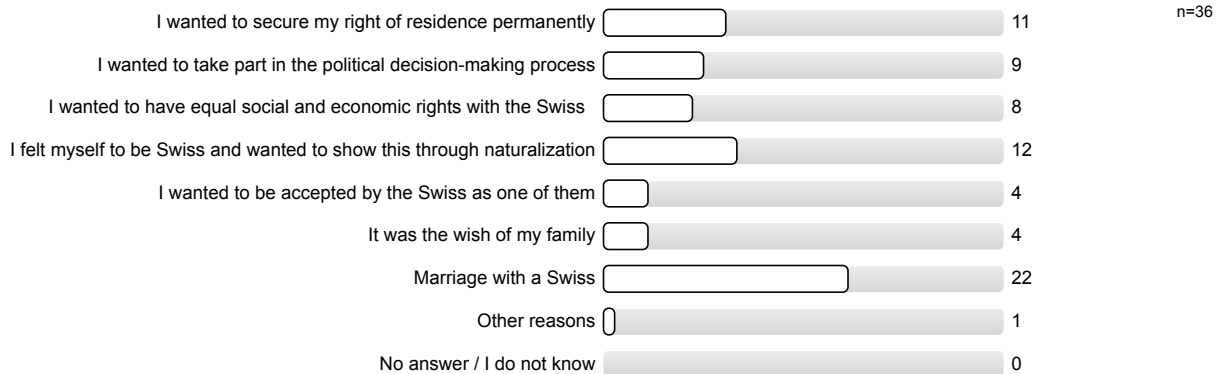
5.2) Are you a Swiss citizen...



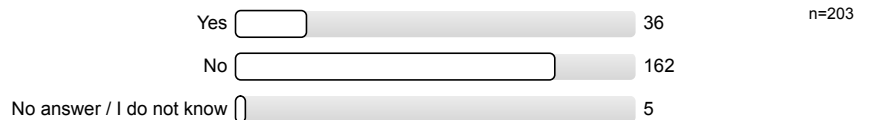
5.4) What citizenship(s) did you have before naturalization?



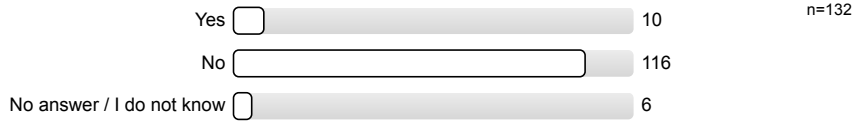
5.5) What made you want to become a Swiss citizen? (Multiple answers are possible)



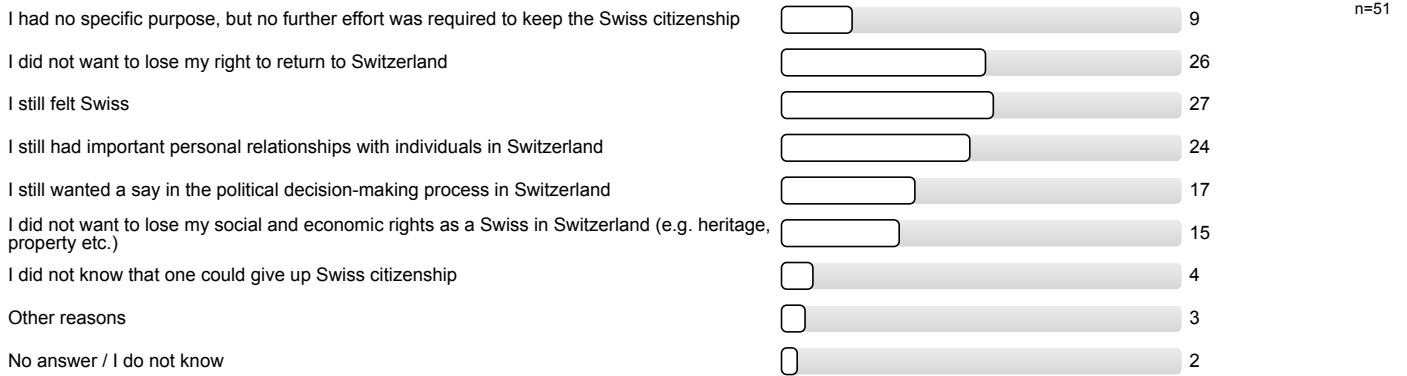
5.7) Do you have other citizenships?



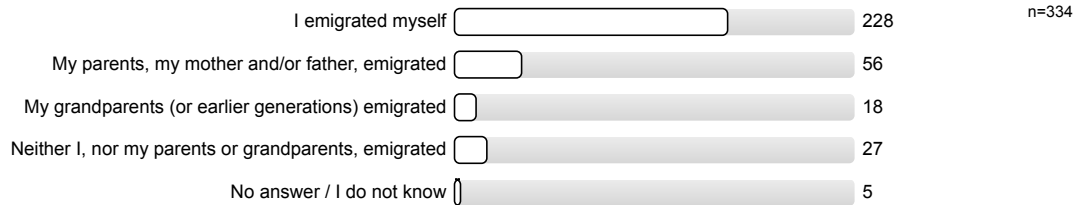
5.8) Do you have other citizenships (apart from the South African and the Swiss citizenship)?



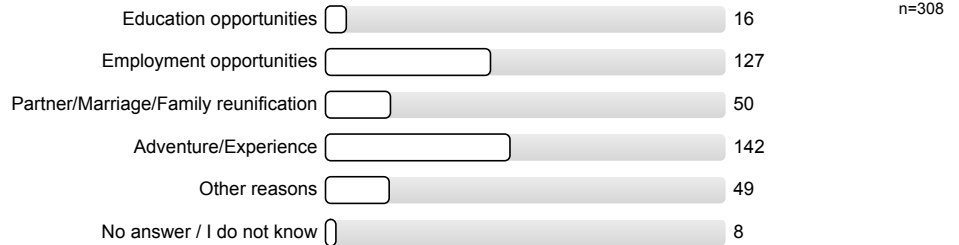
5.10) What made you keep the Swiss citizenship? (Multiple answers are possible)



5.12) Did you, or your family, emigrate from Switzerland?



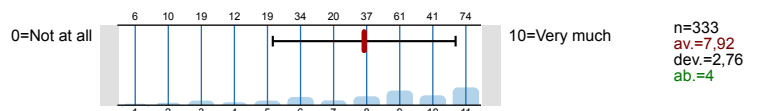
5.13) Why did you, or your parents or grandparents, emigrate from Switzerland? (Multiple answers are possible)



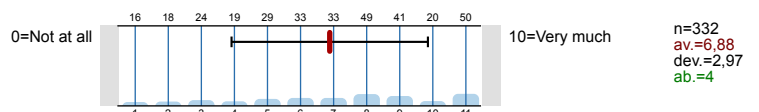
6. The following questions concern your political interest and participation.

How interested are you in.... (Please give one answer per line)

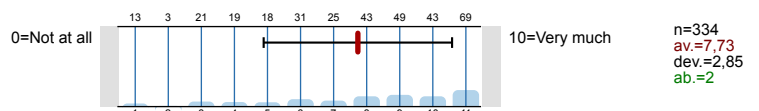
6.1) ...national politics in Switzerland?



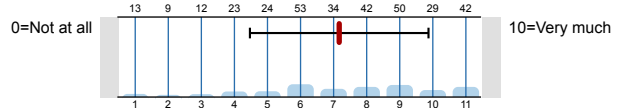
6.2) ... local and/or cantonal politics in Switzerland?



6.3) ...politics in South Africa?

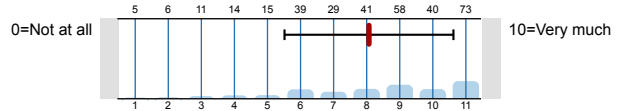


6.4) ...politics in the European Union?



n=331
av.=7,17
dev.=2,7
ab.=3

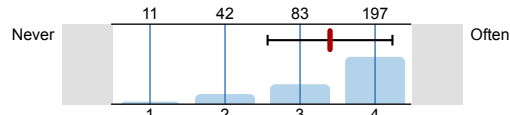
6.5) ...politics on the global level?



n=331
av.=8,07
dev.=2,55
ab.=4

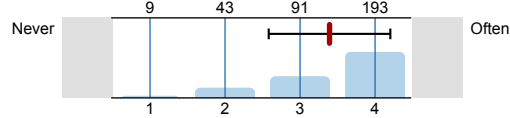
How often do you keep yourself informed about politics and actualities in Swiss and/or South African media? (Please give one answer per line)

6.6) Swiss media



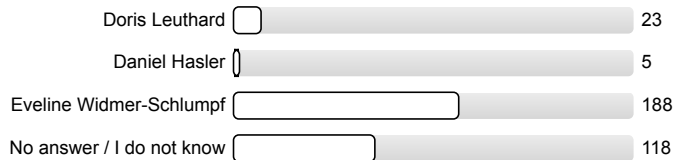
n=333
av.=3,4
dev.=0,83
ab.=1

6.7) South African media



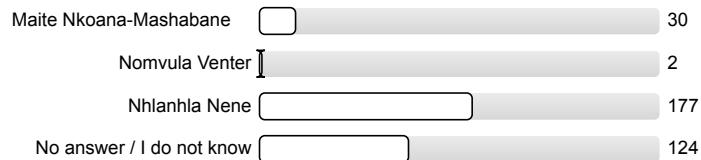
n=336
av.=3,39
dev.=0,81

6.8) Who, in your opinion, is the Swiss finance minister? (Please answer without looking up the "right" answer)



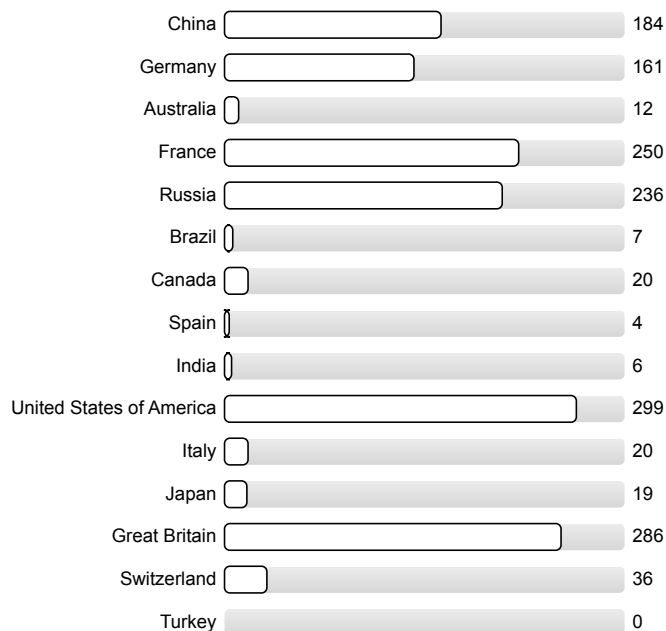
n=334

6.9) Who, in your opinion, is the South African finance Minister? (Please answer without looking up the "right" answer)



n=333

6.10) Five countries are permanent members in the security council of the United Nations (UN). Which, in your opinion, are the 5 countries? (Please answer without looking up the "right" answer)



n=340

7.

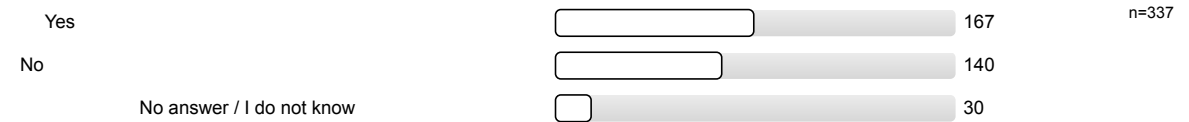
7.1) Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another.
Did you vote in the last Swiss federal elections in October 2011?



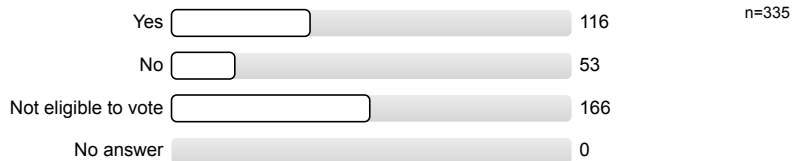
7.2) On average, how often have you participated in national popular votes (that is, national referenda) during the past two years?



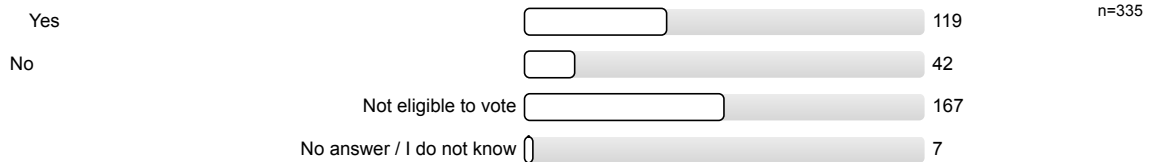
7.3) Do you intend to vote/Did you vote in the upcoming federal elections in Switzerland in October 2015?



7.4) Did you vote in the last general election in South Africa?



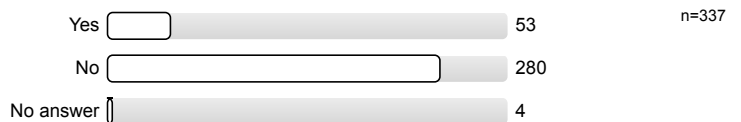
7.5) Do you intend to vote in the next general election in South Africa?



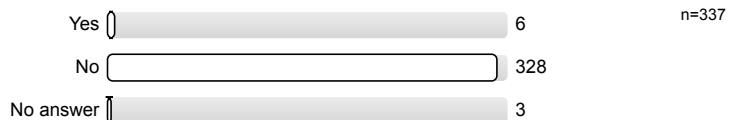
There are different ways of trying to improve things or help prevent things from going wrong.
During the last two years, have you done any of the following?

Concerning **Swiss themes**, have you...

7.6) Signed a petition



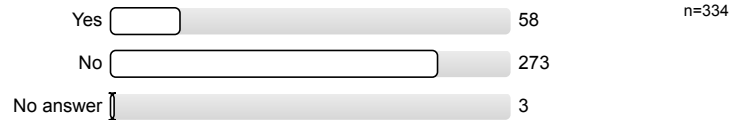
7.7) Participated in a demonstration



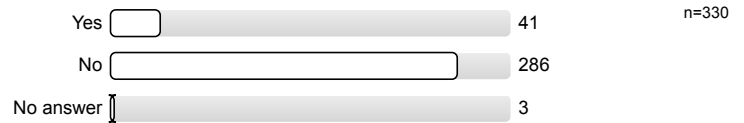
7.8) Contacted a politician, government or local government official



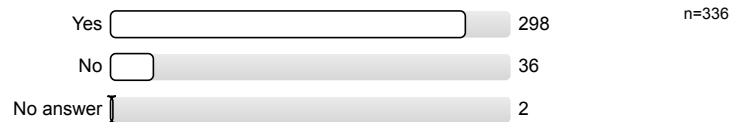
7.9) Donated or collected money for a political purpose



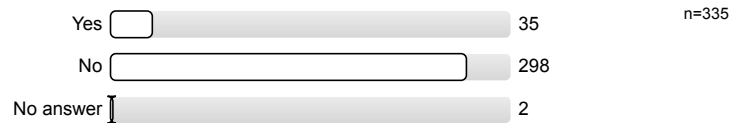
7.10) Contacted the media or appeared in the media to make your opinion known



7.11) Discussed political issues with family, friends and/or colleagues

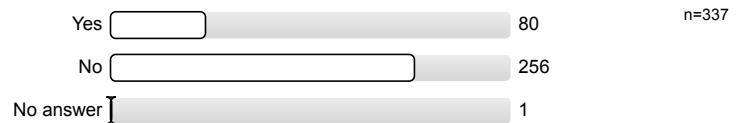


7.12) Participated in a political forum or a discussion on the Internet

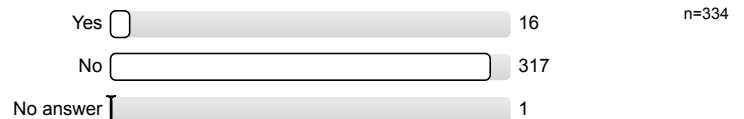


Concerning **South African themes**, have you...

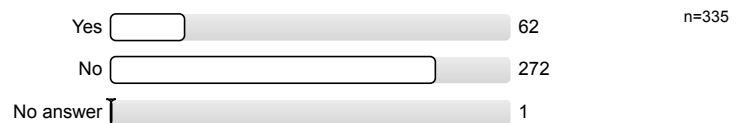
7.13) Signed a petition



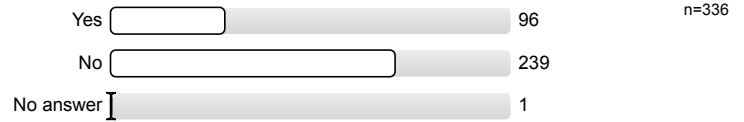
7.14) Participated in a demonstration



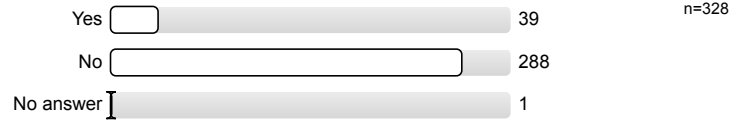
7.15) Contacted a politician, government or local government official



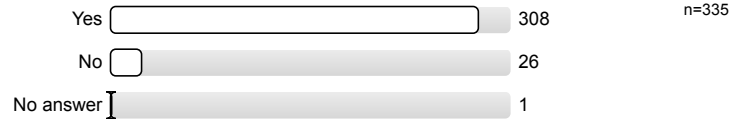
7.16) Donated or collected money for a political purpose



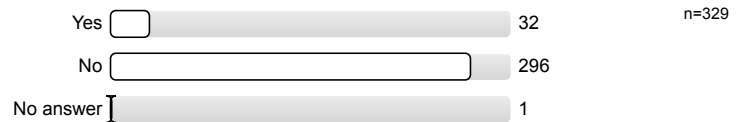
7.17) Contacted the media or appeared in the media to make your opinion known



7.18) Discussed political issues with family, friends and/or colleagues

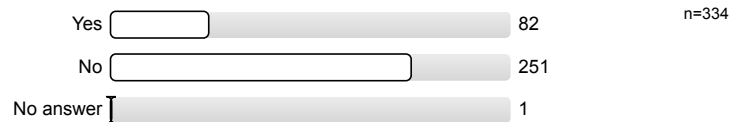


7.19) Participated in a political forum or a discussion on the Internet

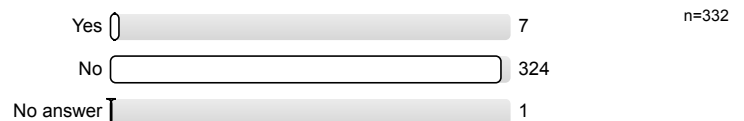


Concerning **global themes**, have you in the past 2 years...

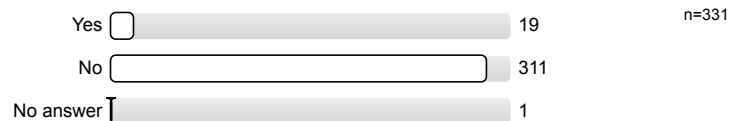
7.20) Signed a petition



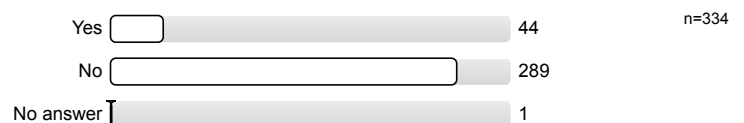
7.21) Participated in a demonstration



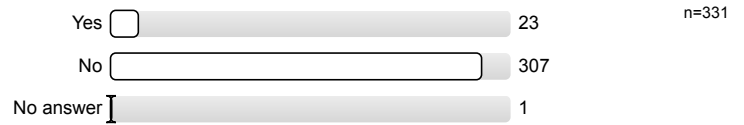
7.22) Contacted a politician, government or local government official



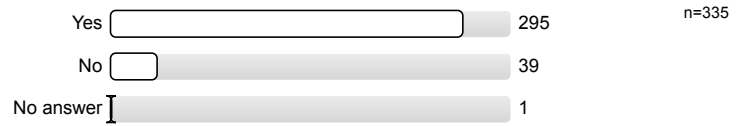
7.23) Donated or collected money for a political purpose



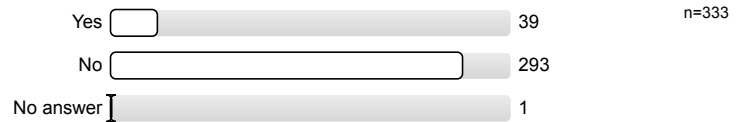
7.24) Contacted the media or appeared in the media to make your opinion known



7.25) Discussed political issues with family, friends and/or colleagues

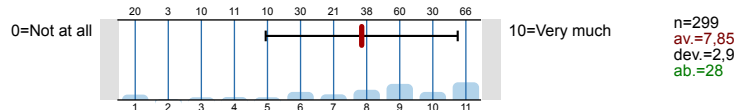


7.26) Participated in a political forum or a discussion on the Internet

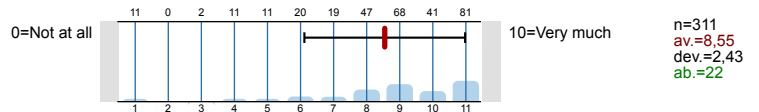


Which interests do you usually take into account when you participate politically *in Switzerland?* (Please give one answer per line)

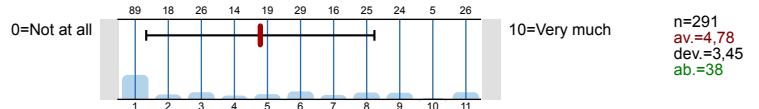
7.27) Your own/your family's interests



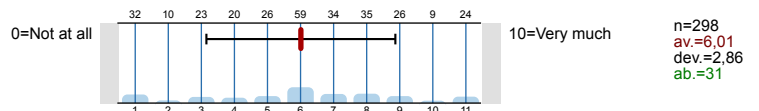
7.28) Swiss interests



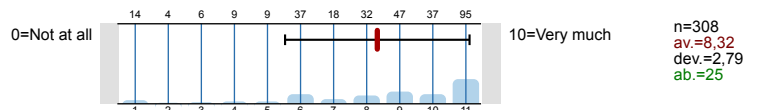
7.29) South African interests



7.30) European interests

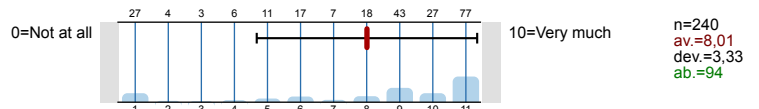


7.31) Interests of humankind

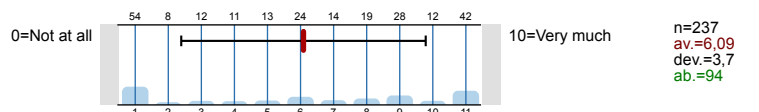


Which interests do you usually take into account when you participate politically *in South Africa?* (Please give one answer per line)

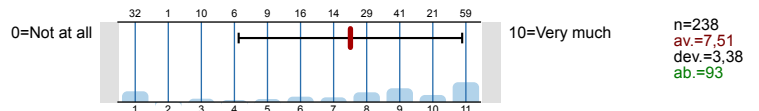
7.32) Your own/your family's interests



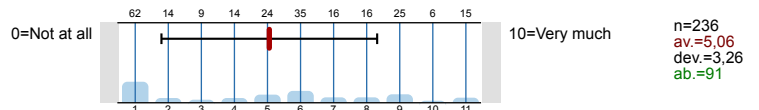
7.33) Swiss interests



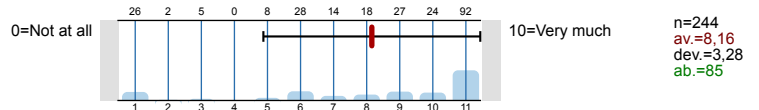
7.34) South African interests



7.35) European interests

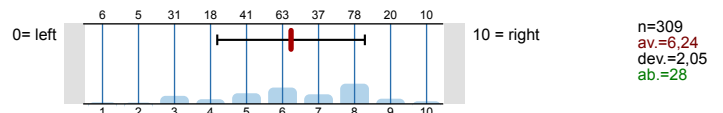


7.36) Interests of humankind



In politics people sometimes talk about "left" and "right".

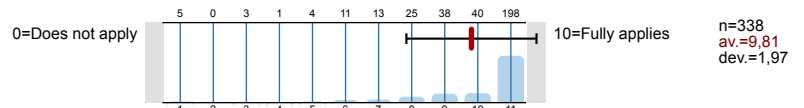
7.37) Where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?



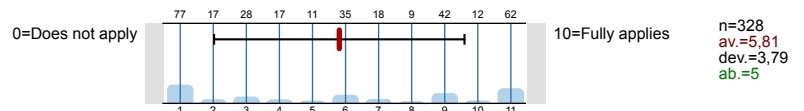
8. In the following, we are interested in your feelings of belonging.

The following statements represent different self-descriptions. On a scale from 0 to 10 please indicate to what extent each description applies to you. (Please give one answer per line)

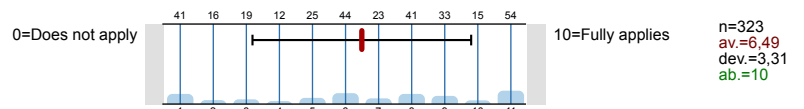
8.1) I am Swiss



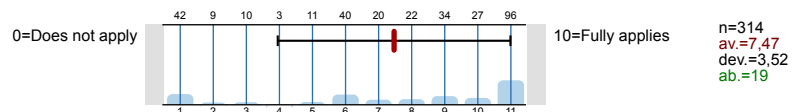
8.2) I am South African



8.3) I am European



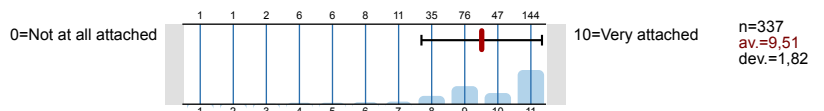
8.4) I am a global citizen



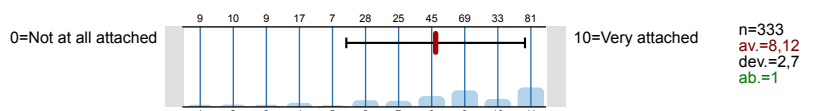
People may feel different degrees of attachment to their country of residence, their country of descent, to Europe, or the world as a whole.

Please tell me how attached you feel to... (Please give one answer per line)

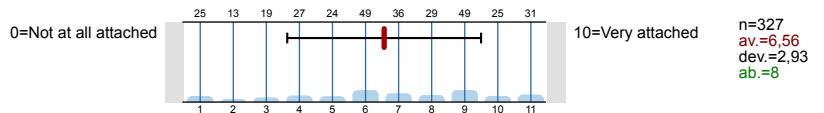
8.5) ...Switzerland



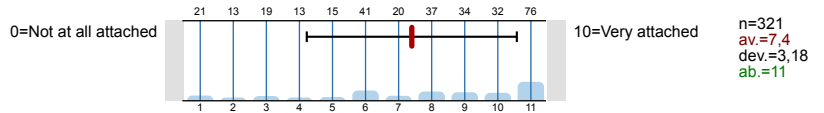
8.6) ...South Africa



8.7) ...Europe



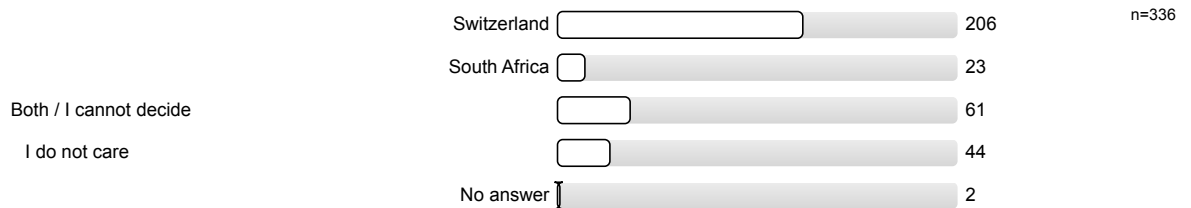
8.8) ...the world



8.9) If you could only hold one passport, which one would you keep?



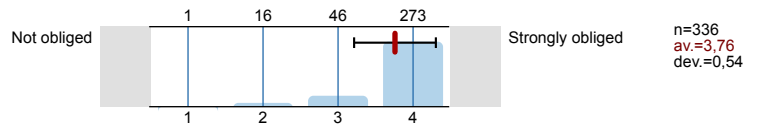
8.10) Which team would you support in a soccer game between Switzerland and South Africa?



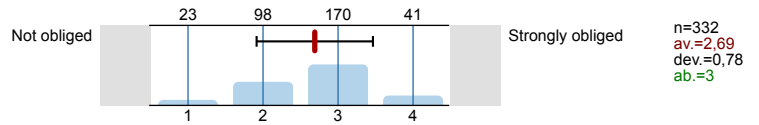
9.

One can feel more or less solidarity with other people. How about you? How strongly do you feel obliged to the following people?
(Please give one answer per line)

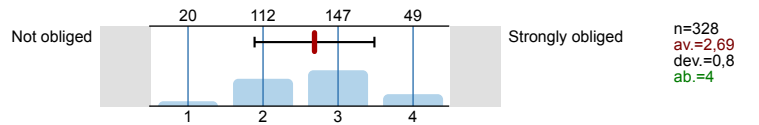
9.1) Family members and/or friends



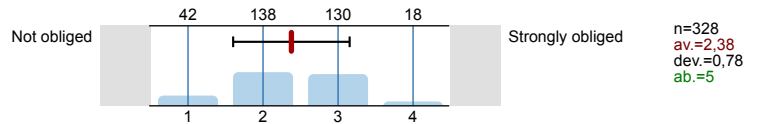
9.2) All Swiss



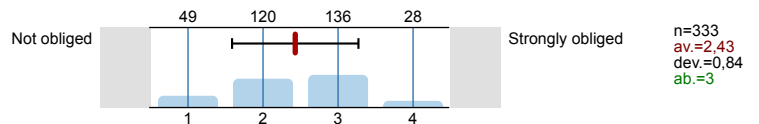
9.3) All Swiss abroad



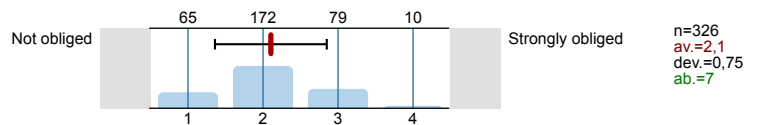
9.4) All South African nationals



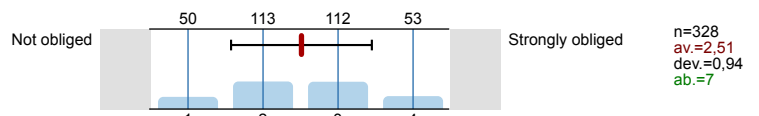
9.5) All residents of South Africa



9.6) All Europeans

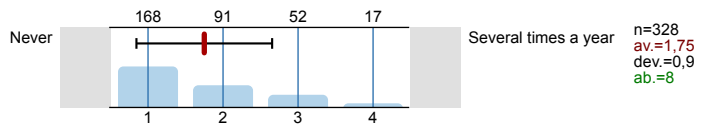


9.7) All people worldwide

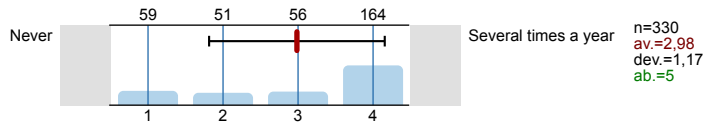


How often do you donate money to... (Please give one answer per line)

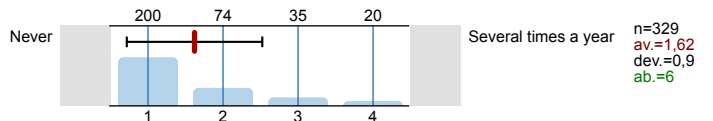
9.8) ...a good cause in Switzerland?



9.9) ...a good cause in South Africa?

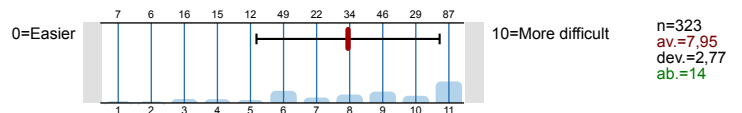


9.10) ...a good cause in other countries?

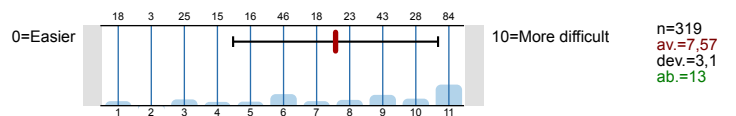


10. In the following we would like to ask your opinion regarding immigration, naturalization and voting rights. There are no right or wrong answers, so please just indicate what you think.

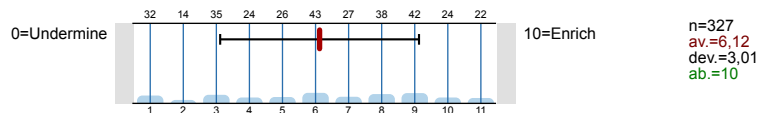
10.1) In general, do you think immigration into Switzerland should be made easier, or more difficult?



10.2) In general, do you think naturalization in Switzerland should be made easier, or more difficult?



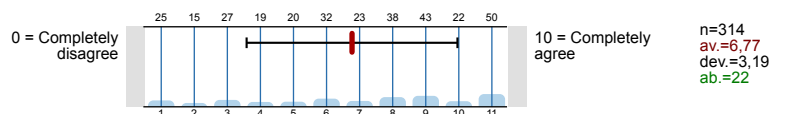
10.3) In general, would you say immigrants enrich, rather than undermine, the Swiss cultural life?



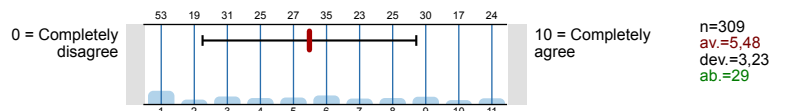
To what extent do you agree with the following statements.

Some national political decisions have an impact across national borders. Do you think that in these instances... (Please give one answer per line)

10.4) ...we should take into account the interests of all affected people, independently of their nationality and even if they live across the national borders?

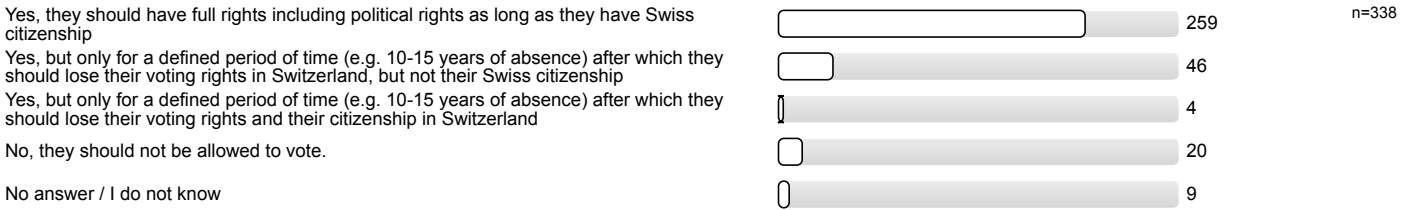


10.5) ...all affected people should be represented in the national decision-making process, independently of their nationality and even if they live across national borders?

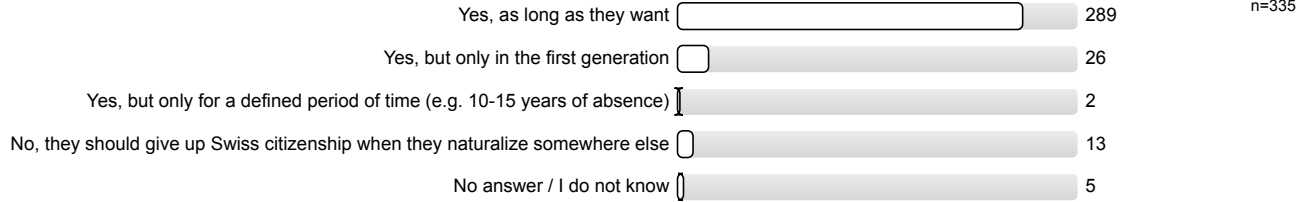


What about Swiss citizens, who live abroad?

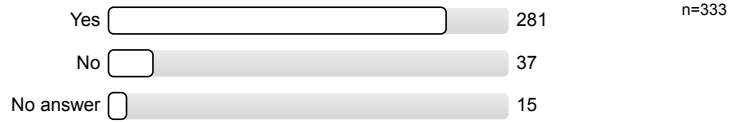
10.6) In your opinion, should **Swiss emigrants be allowed to vote** in Switzerland? (Please select one answer)



10.7) In your opinion, should **Swiss emigrants be allowed to keep Swiss citizenship** once they naturalize in another country? (Please select one answer)

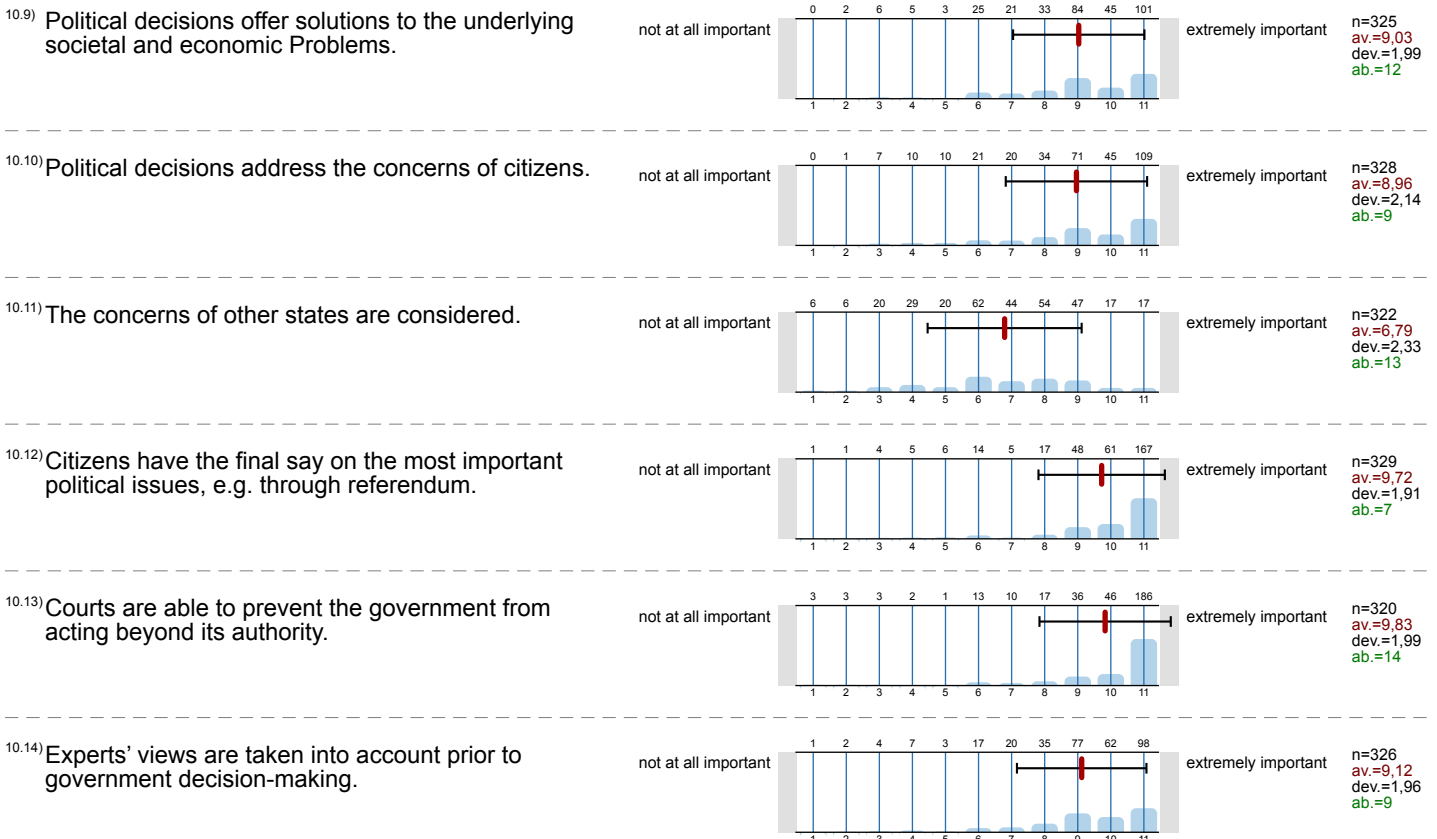


10.8) In your opinion, should **the children of Swiss emigrants** who have naturalized in another country **be allowed to keep Swiss citizenship** if they are born and always lived abroad? (Please select one answer)

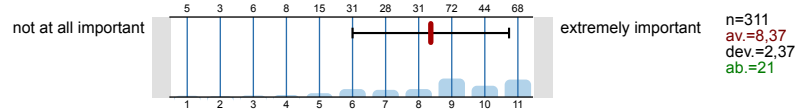


Now, we would like to ask you a general question about democracy. It is **not** about how democracy actually works in any country but rather about what you think is important for democracy in **general**. Again, there is no right or wrong answer, so please just indicate what you think.

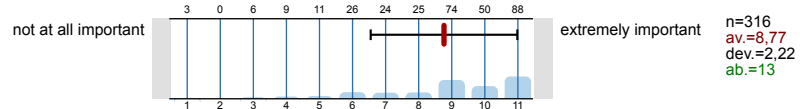
How important are the following aspects for a successful democracy?



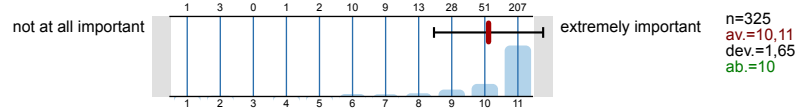
10.15) Civil society groups are involved in policy-making and implementation.



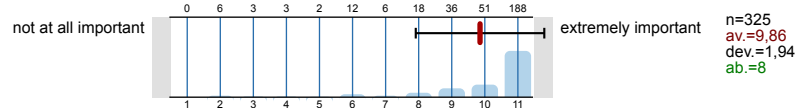
10.16) Political decisions are made by directly elected representatives of the people, i.e. their representatives in parliament.



10.17) The decision-making process is transparent to the citizens.

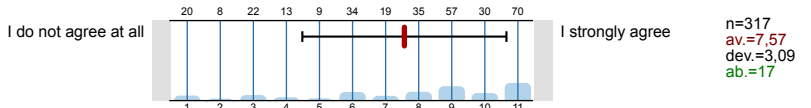


10.18) The media provide citizens with reliable information to evaluate the government.

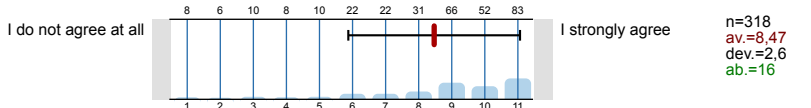


Given the fact that we are faced with a globalized economy and many cross-border problems (e.g. pollution, migration, crime etc.), to what extent do you agree with the following statements?

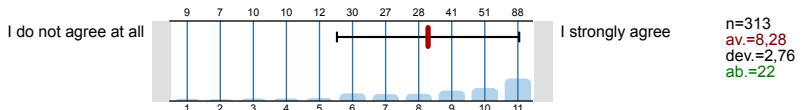
10.19) Nation states should act as autonomously as possible in order to develop those solutions that fit them best.



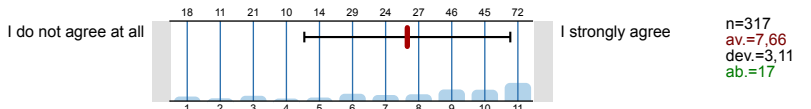
10.20) International networks of experts should develop joint solutions for common problems in order to provide efficient guidelines for nation states.



10.21) International non-profit and non-governmental organizations should be strengthened in order to serve as watchdogs towards multinational corporations, national governments and international organizations.



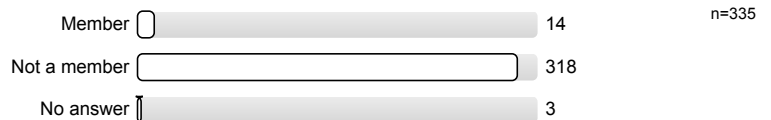
10.22) International organizations and international courts should be strengthened in order to overcome national interests and to develop solutions that are most effective and fair from a global perspective.



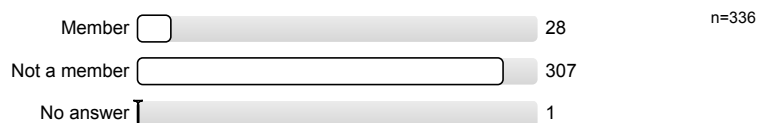
11. The following – almost last – questions concern your personal network.

One can be a member of different groups and/or organizations. Please indicate if you are a member of the following groups or organizations for each country. (Please give one answer per line)

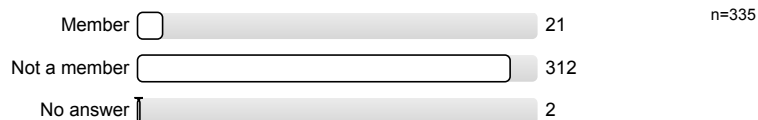
11.1) Political party in Switzerland



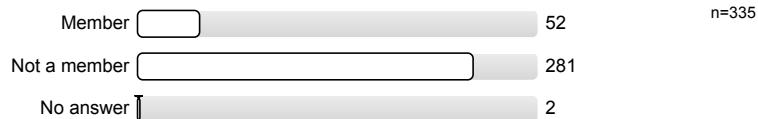
11.2) Political party in South Africa



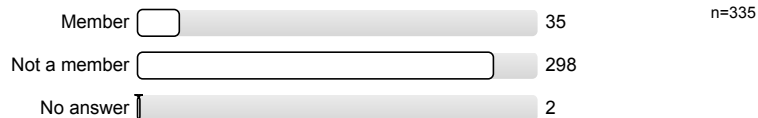
11.3) Union, economic/professional association in Switzerland



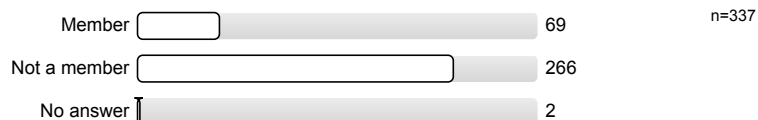
11.4) Union, economic/professional association in South Africa



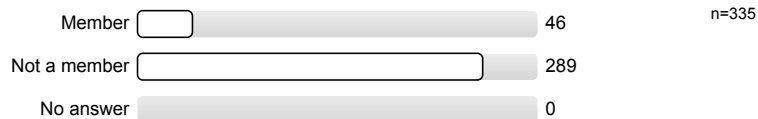
11.5) Church or other religious organization in Switzerland



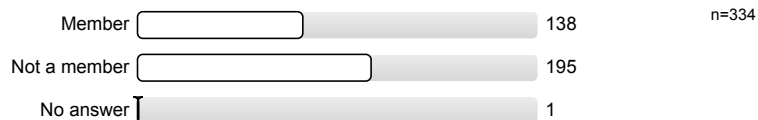
11.6) Church or other religious organization in South Africa



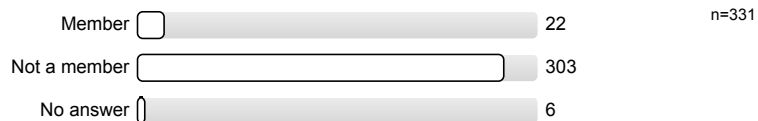
11.7) Sport, leisure or cultural association in Switzerland



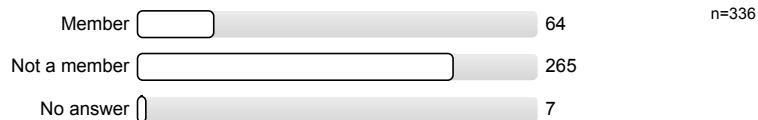
11.8) Sport, leisure or cultural association in South Africa



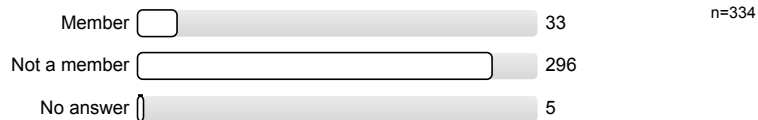
11.9) Migrant/Expatriate organization in Switzerland



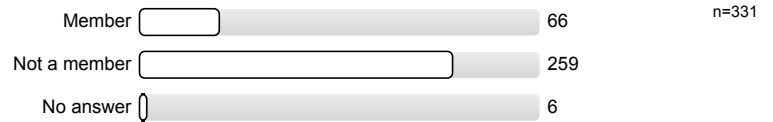
11.10) Migrant/Expatriate organization in South Africa



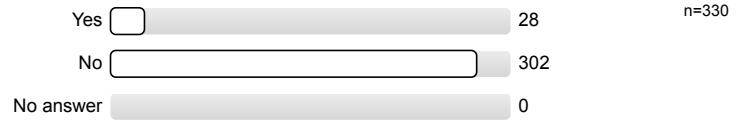
11.11) Other voluntary organization in Switzerland



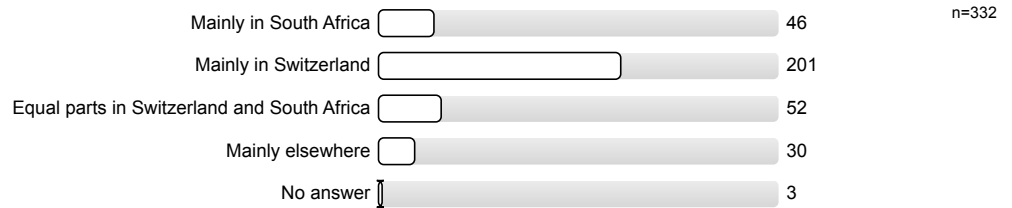
11.12) Other voluntary organization in South Africa



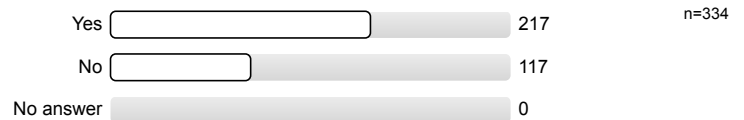
11.13) Are you a member of an international non-governmental organization (NGO)?



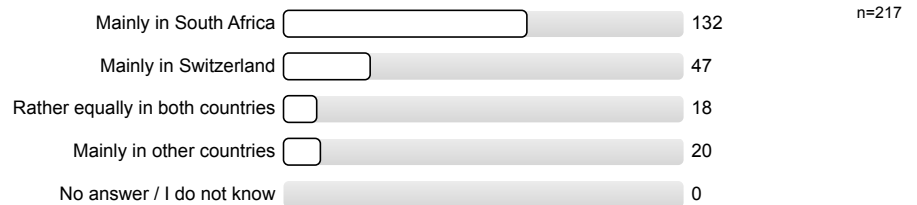
11.14) Where do most of your family members live (e.g. parents, grandparents, children, siblings, nieces, nephews, uncles, aunts)?



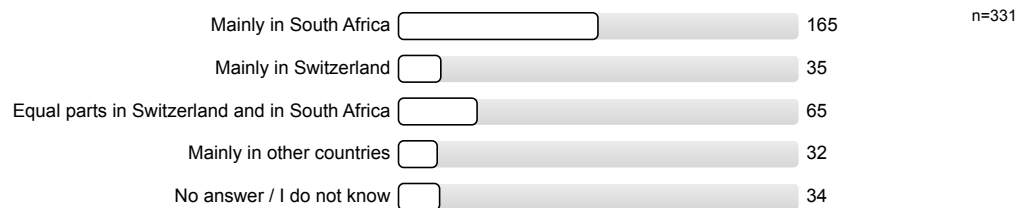
11.15) Do you have children?



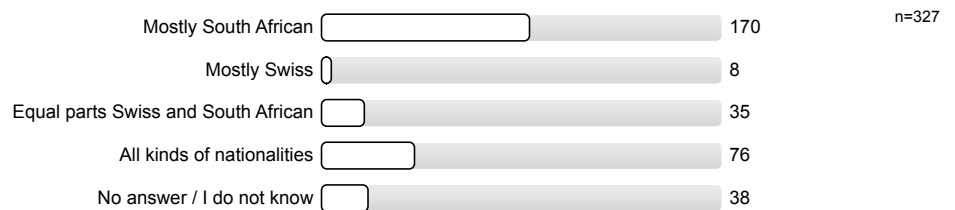
11.16) Were your children raised...



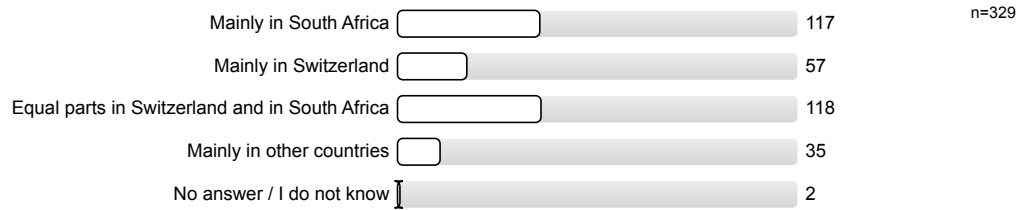
11.17) In which country are most of your professional contacts (colleagues, customers, patients, etc.)?



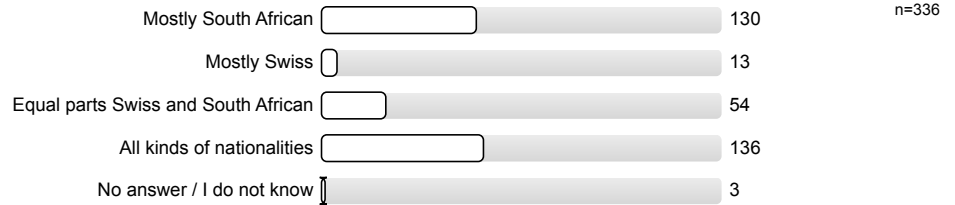
11.18) Are your professional contacts (colleagues, customers, patients, etc.) in South Africa...



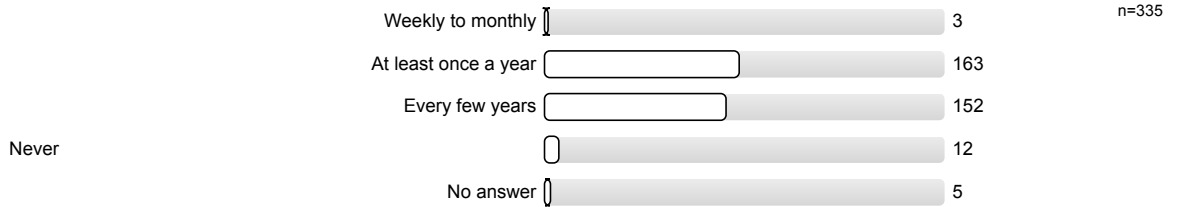
11.19) In which country do most of your friends live?



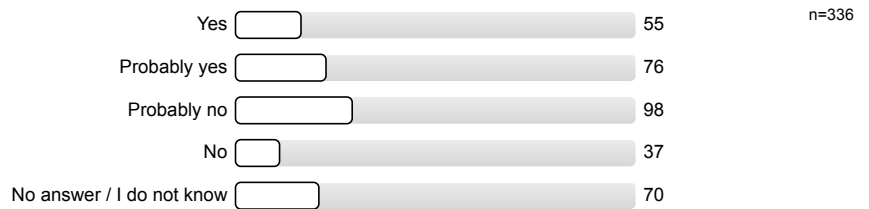
11.20) Are your friends in South Africa...



11.21) How often do you travel to Switzerland for business or private reasons? (Average)

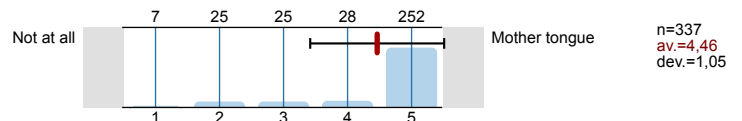


11.22) Do you plan to move back to Switzerland one day?

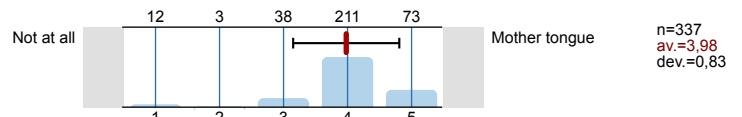


How well do you speak the following languages? (Please give one answer per line)

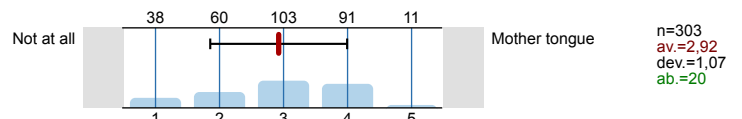
11.23) One of the official languages of Switzerland (Swiss-German, French, Italian, Rumantsch)



11.24) One of the mainly spoken languages of South Africa

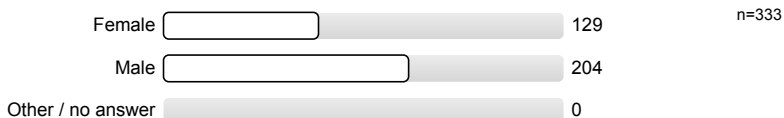


11.25) Other languages

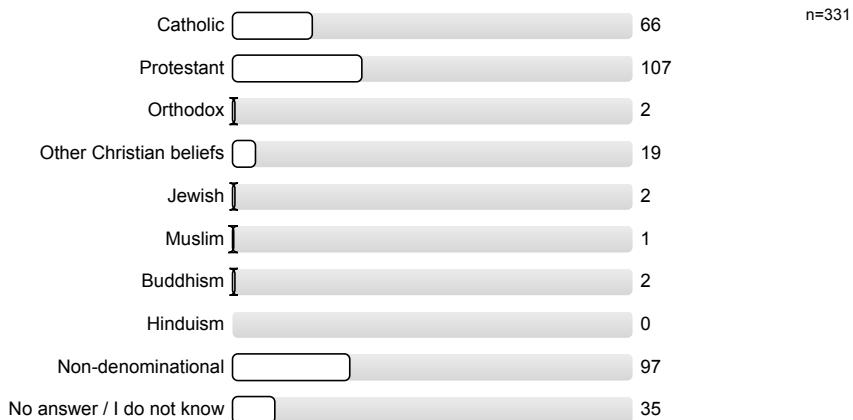


12. And finally, some statistics.

12.1) Are you...?



12.3) Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination? If yes, which one?



12.5) For the next question, please consider your personal income in your local currency. If you sum up all your wages and incomes, how high is your monthly net salary (salary after all social deductions such as retirement provisions, disability insurance etc.)

